

Retrograde Jejunio-jejunal Intussusception after Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass: A Potential à la Mode Complication

Fady G. Haddad¹, Vera Zaraket², Iskandar Barakat², Liliane Deeb¹

1. Gastroenterology and Hepatology, Staten Island University Hospital, New York, USA 2. Gastroenterology, Staten Island University Hospital, New York, USA

✉ **Corresponding author:** Fady G. Haddad, fadi.haddad7@hotmail.com

Disclosures can be found in Additional Information at the end of the article

Abstract

Intussusception is a form of bowel obstruction caused by telescoping of a bowel segment into the adjacent part. Small bowel (SB) intussusception was previously considered a rare long-term complication of Roux-en-Y gastric bypass surgery (REYGB). However, with the rapid increase in the number of bariatric surgeries, the incidence of SB intussusception has been significantly increasing. This condition is potentially life-threatening if not recognized in a timely fashion. Herein, we report a case of retrograde jejuno-jejunal intussusception occurring six years after REYGB.

Categories: Internal Medicine, Gastroenterology, General Surgery

Keywords: intussusception, bariatric surgery, roux-en-y, gastric bypass

Introduction

Intussusception, a rare event in adults, is a form of bowel obstruction caused by telescoping of a bowel segment into the adjacent part. Small bowel (SB) intussusception, once believed to be an uncommon long-term complication of Roux-en-Y gastric bypass surgery (REYGB) is becoming more prevalent with the rapid rise in the bariatric surgery rate over the past 20 years. This condition is potentially devastating if not promptly diagnosed and its etiology remains unclear. Herein, we report a rare case of retrograde jejuno-jejunal anastomotic intussusception that occurred six years after REYGB.

Case Presentation

A 41-year-old woman who underwent open REYGB six years prior, presented with diffuse crampy abdominal pain, intermittent vomiting, and obstipation of few days. Physical examination revealed abdominal tenderness. Abdominal computed tomography (CT) scan showed dilatation of the biliopancreatic limb of the REYGB with SB intussusception through the jejunojejunoostomy (Figures 1-3).

Received 01/30/2018

Review began 06/11/2018

Review ended 07/22/2018

Published 07/24/2018

© Copyright 2018

Haddad et al. This is an open access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License CC-BY 3.0., which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited.

How to cite this article

Haddad F, Zaraket V, Barakat I, et al. (July 24, 2018) Retrograde Jejunio-jejunal Intussusception after Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass: A Potential à la Mode Complication. Cureus 10(7): e3045. DOI 10.7759/cureus.3045



FIGURE 1: Abdominal computed tomography (CT) scan, axial view, showing dilatation of the biliopancreatic limb of the REYGB with SB intussusception (arrow) through the jejunojejunostomy

REYGB: Roux-en-Y gastric bypass surgery; SB: small bowel.

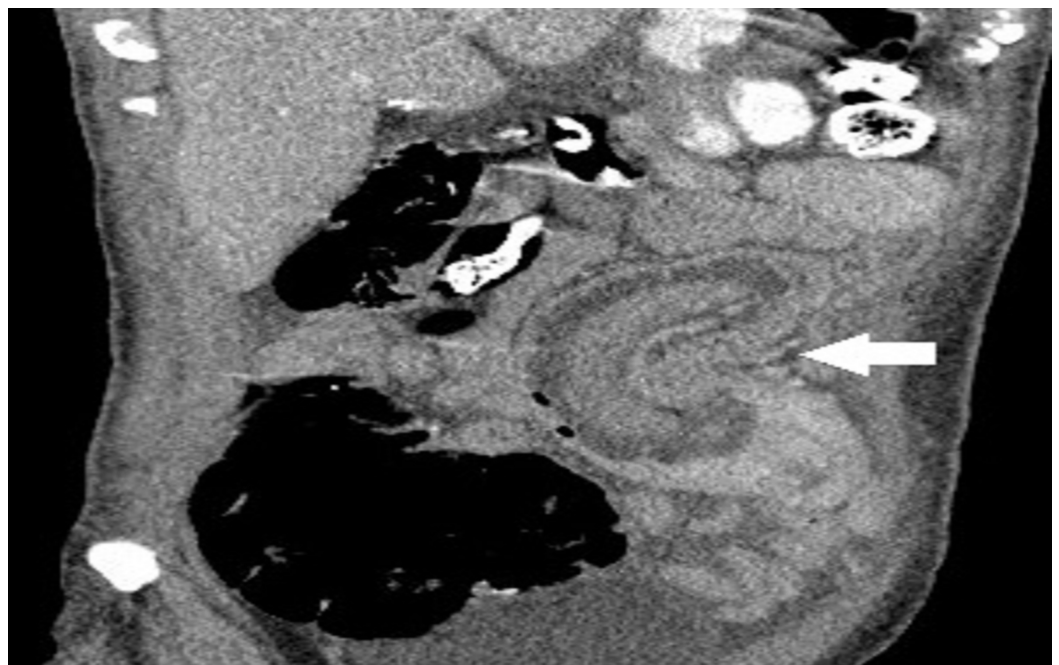


FIGURE 2: Abdominal computed tomography (CT) scan, coronal view, showing dilatation of the biliopancreatic limb of the REYGB with SB intussusception (arrow) through the

jejunojejunostomy

REYGB: Roux-en-Y gastric bypass surgery; SB: small bowel.

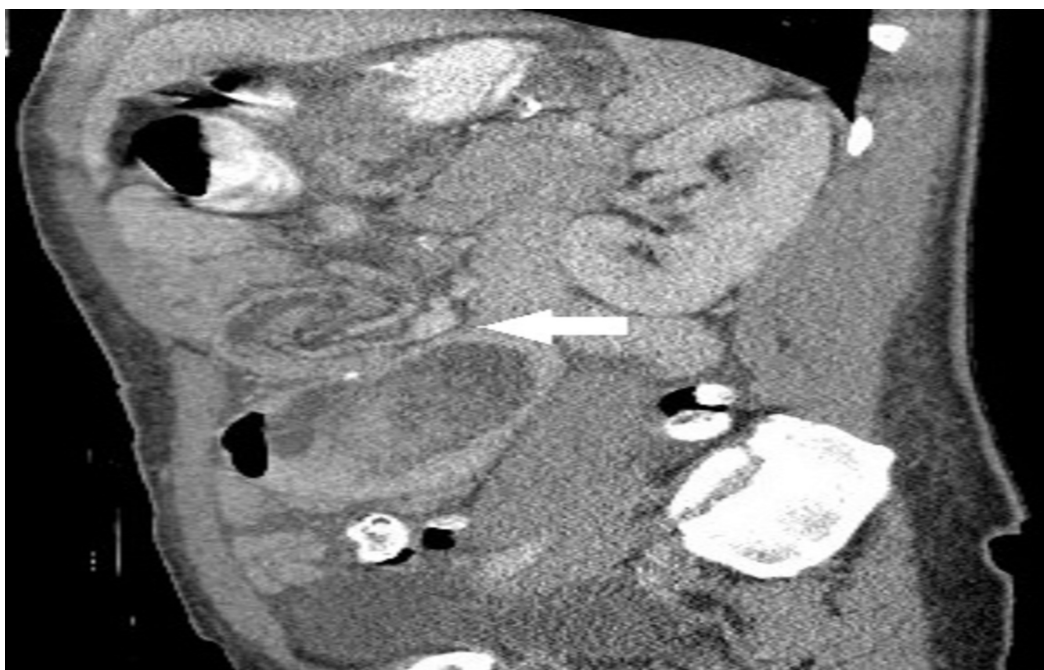


FIGURE 3: Abdominal computed tomography (CT) scan, sagittal view, showing dilatation of the biliopancreatic limb of the REYGB with SB intussusception (arrow) through the jejunojejunostomy

REYGB: Roux-en-Y gastric bypass surgery; SB: small bowel.

Exploratory laparoscopy was performed with full reduction of a retrograde intussusception where involved bowel loops appeared viable. Extensive adhesions lysis was done and no bowel resection was deemed necessary. Bowel function returned two days after the operation and patient was discharged home.

Discussion

Intussusception accounts for only 1%-5% of all bowel obstructions in adults. The origin of intussusception after REYGB does not involve a lead point which makes it different from other causes of intussusception. It is suggested that the intussusception in this setting is related to motility disorders in the divided SB which could commonly lead to a retrograde (antiperistaltic) telescoping, as in our patient (Haddad FG, Zaraket V, Deeb L: Retrograde Jejuno-Jejunal Intussusception after Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass: A Potential à la Mode Complication; *Am J Gastroenterol* 111: S971-S1076; doi:10.1038/ajg.2016.374). Rarely the telescoping could be antegrade or isoperistaltic [1-3]. This condition may cause obstruction and lead to bowel ischemia and necrosis if not recognized and treated in a timely manner. Symptoms are typically non specific. CT scan represents the diagnostic test of choice, but surgery is the only way to establish the diagnosis in some cases. Management should include early involvement of a bariatric surgeon, and is usually limited to surgical reduction if the SB is still viable. However,

resection of the affected segment is still controversial but often recommended, since it seems to result in fewer recurrences [1-4].

Conclusions

View the hastened blooming of the bariatric era, it is imperative to define the possible complications of bariatric procedures especially on the long term period. Intussusception is a rare but potentially fatal complication that can occur post Roux-en-Y gastric bypass procedure. Increased awareness of this entity and high index of suspicion are required to make the correct diagnosis and offer appropriate treatment in a timely fashion.

Additional Information

Disclosures

Human subjects: Consent was obtained by all participants in this study. **Conflicts of interest:** In compliance with the ICMJE uniform disclosure form, all authors declare the following: **Payment/services info:** All authors have declared that no financial support was received from any organization for the submitted work. **Financial relationships:** All authors have declared that they have no financial relationships at present or within the previous three years with any organizations that might have an interest in the submitted work. **Other relationships:** All authors have declared that there are no other relationships or activities that could appear to have influenced the submitted work.

References

1. Marinis A, Yiallourou A, Samanides L, et al.: Intussusception of the bowel in adults: a review . World J Gastroenterol. 2009, 15:407-11. [10.3748/wjg.15.407](https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.15.407)
2. Genser L, Pattou F, Caiazzo R: Retrograde jejuno-jejunal intussusception 7 years after a Roux-en-Y gastric bypass. J Visc Surg. 2015, 152:137-9. [10.1016/j.jvisc Surg.2015.02.010](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jvisc Surg.2015.02.010)
3. Daellenbach L, Suter M: Jejunojejunal intussusception after Roux-en-Y gastric bypass: a review. Obes Surg. 2011, 21:253-63.
4. Abelson JS, Turbendian H, Pomp A, Afaneh C: Recurrent intussusception in a gastric bypass patient with incidental Meckel's diverticulum: a case report. J Minim Access Surg. 2015, 11:271-2. [10.4103/0972-9941.158158](https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-9941.158158)